

**CROOK COUNTY BOARD OF COMMISSIONERS MINUTES
OF MAY 7, 2025, REGULAR MEETING
Open Portion**

Be It Remembered that the Crook County Board of Commissioners met in a Regular Meeting on May 7, 2025, at 9:00 a.m. in the County Annex Meeting Room located at 320 NE Court Street, Prineville, Oregon 97754.

Board Members Present: Commissioner Brian Barney, Commissioner Susan Hermreck, and Commissioner Seth Crawford

Absentees: None

Others Present in Person or Via Zoom: County Counsel Eric Blaine; Community Development Director John Eisler; Executive Assistant and Communications Officer Sarah Puerner; County Manager Will Van Vactor; Executive Assistant Breyanna Cupp; Administrative Assistant Mona Glade; Road Superintendent Brad Haynes; Airport Manager Kelly Coffelt; Finance Director Christina Haron; Sheriff Gautney; Health and Human Services Director Katie Plumb; Library Technician Senior Amber Dozhier; Library Customer Service Specialist Stephanie Glisson; Craig Kilpatrick; Cathie Tompkins; William Bachelor; Cheryl Ehnisez; Brenda Childers; Karen Jones; Beverly Wolverton; Tom Wolverton; Lisa Cooper; Stan Griggs; Tawndy Byrd; Carol Reinhard; Rich Ellerd; Al Calise; Glenn Hanna; Steve Oberg; Bev Oberg; Ann Malott; Mark Malott; Alden Stehley; Damian Stehley; Logan Blasdel; Stephen Gilday; Frank Hook; Joe Merrill; Clay Woodward; Hunter Neuharth; Jon Belozar; Libby Rodgers; Josh Fishburne; Lucy Fishburne; James Welter; Barclay Wyss; Sondi Wyss; Ted Lester; Traci Utterback; and members of the public.

REGULAR SESSION

The meeting was **called to order at 9:00 a.m.**

Public Comment: Public comments related to agenda items were incorporated at the conclusion of each specific agenda topic.

Additions/Removals:

Item #3 – Support Letter for Route D – will be removed from the consent agenda and placed as a Discussion item.

Consent Agenda:

1. Crook County Emergency Operations Plan (EOP) Approval
2. USDA Aphis Wildlife Services Agreement for Landfill
3. ~~Support Letter for Route D—PacifiCorp's Blueprint South Transmission Line~~
4. 2024 ODHA/OHA Single Audit Review

MOTION to accept the consent agenda as presented with the removal of item #3. Motion seconded by Commissioner Crawford. No discussion. Commissioner Hermreck votes Aye, Commissioner Crawford votes Aye, Commissioner Barney votes Aye. Motion carried 3-0.

Discussion item #5: May 2025 Milestone Anniversary Recognition:

Requester: Breyanna Cupp

Details: Executive Assistant Breyanna Cupp attended the Regular Session to formally recognize employees who reached service milestones in the month of May. This month, six individuals were honored for their dedication to Crook County: Richard Kludt for 25 years of service, Mitch Madden for 15 years, Amber Dozhier for 10 years, and Laura Conner, Brenda Ford, and Lisa Neuberger for completing one year of service. The Board expressed appreciation for their continued commitment and contributions to the County.

Discussion item #6: Traffic Control Plan Approval in existing Road Crossings:

Requester: Joe Merrill

Details: Joe Merrill with King of the Kastle attended the Regular Session to request approval for traffic control measures at existing road crossings related to two upcoming events within the Millican OHV trail system. The events are authorized under a Special Recreation Permit (SRP) issued by the Bureau of Land Management (BLM). Brian from SMAF will assist with managing the road crossings. The event is scheduled to take place on Saturday, June 7, 2025.

MOTION to approve the traffic control plan by Joe Merrill for the King of the Kastle. Motion seconded by Commissioner Hermreck. No discussion. Commissioner Hermreck votes Aye, Commissioner Crawford votes Aye, Commissioner Barney votes Aye. Motion carried 3-0.

Discussion item #7: 2025 Wolf Grant Agreement for Crook County and ODA:

Requester: Ellie Gage and Commissioner Crawford

Details: Commissioner Crawford attended the Regular Session to provide clarity on the 2025 Wolf grant agreement. This item was previously discussed at work session on April 9, 2025, and there were still some unanswered questions. Commissioner Crawford and County Counsel Eric Blaine had a conversation with the state regarding the 10% match. There is no 10% match if there is no administrative help which the wolf committee is not. The committee is asking that the funds be used for compensation for lost animals as well as non-lethal help for the community. This year, ODA prioritized depredation compensation and prevention funding. As a result, all available funds were distributed accordingly, and no counties were denied funding. All but three cents of the available funds were allocated this year. County Counsel Eric Blaine added that he reached out to Sunny Summers at ODA and asked that she put in writing that the match described in agreement applies only to grant type #4 which is the administrative costs. ODA has verified that no match is required for grant types #1 and #3.

MOTION for the commissioners to sign the 2025 Wolf Grant Agreement for Crook County and the Oregon Department of Agriculture. Motion seconded by Commissioner Crawford. No discussion. Commissioner Hermreck votes Aye, Commissioner Crawford votes Aye, Commissioner Barney votes Aye. Motion carried 3-0.

Discussion item #8: Discuss and renew contract for wildlife damage management between Belozers Outdoor Enterprises and Crook County:

Requester: Jon Belozer

Details: Jon Belozer with Belozers Outdoor Enterprises attended the Regular Session to discuss the renewal of the contract for wildlife damage management. Belozers Outdoor Enterprises has been contracted with Crook County for wildlife damage management services since 2021 and seeks to renew the contract with Crook County. The services include protection of agriculture, health and human safety threats posed by large carnivores, and protection of public and private property. The current contract is in the amount of \$54,000.00 per year and the contract length is for two years.

Public comment regarding Belozers Outdoor Enterprises:

Tom Wolverton commented that he and his wife own an 8,000-acre ranch in Post, Oregon and Tom said that they depend on Jon because of the mountain lions and it would be very difficult to run cattle without Jon's help.

Logan Blasdel commented that he is here to represent him and his wife, family, and MS Ranches. Logan said that Jon has never failed them and has called him multiple times when they have had mountain lion issues and have always shown up. Jon has solved the problem every single time. Logan said that he would hate to switch to somebody that doesn't know the people of Crook County, the land in Crook County, and the relationships with the people of Crook County. Logan would like to see Jon stay in the position.

Craig Kilpatrick came to speak on behalf of some of the large ranches in the county and in the state that have relied on these services provided by Jon. All the individuals are impressed with the quality of the work, and this is a good bargain for the county. Craig is in support of the renewal of the contract.

Clay Woodward came to recommend that the county renew the contract with Jon. Clay is in support of Jon and his operation and has done a great job for over 30 years. We can trust him and is the only houndsman that Clay allows on the property.

Ted Lester came today to represent the Mahogany Ranch, and the Poly Creek Ranches which Ted owns and manages. Ted also came today to speak at the request of Matt Smith and the GI Ranch and neighbor Don Vogle. Jon gets the job done, knows the ranchers and he understands and knows how the lions work and what their habits are. Jon is the man for the job, and we support him, added the old saying "if it isn't broke, don't fix it."

Hunter Neuharth spoke about how passionate Jon is and being a master of his own craft. He knows exactly where the cats are going to go and is very valuable to us. Hunter would like to keep Jon around for as long as possible.

Libby Rodgers came today to represent Desert Creek Ranch and being a lifelong resident of Crook County speaking on behalf of all the resources. Libby is very supportive of Jon and his contract and what he has brought to the community and helping ranchers and natural resource managers. Deprivation is a big deal and having someone who can assist when we need it is a big part of our operations. Relationships are important and it takes a long time to build them; Libby is in support of renewing Jon's contract to keep local and helping taxpayers in Crook County.

Josh Fishburne came today to represent Juniper Farm and had Jon out to help with the first cat on the farm. Josh was impressed with Jon's professionalism and is an extension of the county. John is kind and teaching kids and very courteous to them. Josh thanked the county for the service and is in support of renewing the contract.

Commissioner Barney mentioned calls that he received from Joe Papanauh, Kurt Lockhart, Ryan Kingsbury, Lucy Woodward, John Dehler, and Bonnie Cesler in favor of the contract renewal.

Commissioner Crawford also mentioned that he received a few calls from citizens that are in favor of renewing the contract and it's clear that the community values Jon and that we need to continue to use him.

MOTION to continue the contract with Jon Belozar and Belozar Outdoor Enterprises. Motion seconded by Commissioner Hermreck. No discussion. Commissioner Hermreck votes Aye, Commissioner Crawford votes Aye, Commissioner Barney votes Aye. Motion carried 3-0.

Commissioner Crawford asked the audience if they had a copy of the PacifiCorp letter and made sure these individuals got a copy at the door.

Additional Discussion item: Support Letter for Route D - PacifiCorp's Blueprint South Transmission Line:

Requester: Commissioner Brian Barney moved from consent agenda to discussion

Details: Crook County Board of Commissioners gave an overview of the letter that was written to PacifiCorp identifying the need for power in Crook County. Commissioner Crawford explained that in the letter the board made it clear that this should not follow the distribution lines and that we should follow current transmission lines. The letter speaks about irrigation and not wanting to lose private property, views, or the ability to beautiful views.

Public comment PacifiCorp Letter- Blueprint South Transmission Line:

Annette Colloji appreciates the changes in the letter. Thanked the board for listening to the considerations and making those changes. Annette made a few points to the board about the letter. The first point was that it's not correct to say you're using an existing corridor even if you go down the same path that existing PacifiCorp 230 KV line goes. Annette explained that the existing line is still going to take more of her and the neighbors land that are already burdened because there must be a separation. Annetts second point is not sure why the commission would want to give approval for something

when we don't know so much about the existing plan. Annette would like to ask the commissioners to fight harder for the people in terms of making sure that the benefit and the burden are equal.

Cheryl Enus is glad to see route D off the letter. When Cheryl comes off her property the lines that are there are already zinging and popping. If they put in towers they would be on top of Cheryl's house. Cheryl and her neighbors are against the power transmission line due to most or all of them having cattle. What does this do to our cattle? Before you bring it into Crook County, please think about everyone and how it benefits us.

Ann Malott commented that Crook County is historically an ag community with ranching and farming. Ann feels like there are so many unknowns and there hasn't been good communication and answering specific questions we all have. Ann doesn't feel the need to put out a letter in support of anything at this point because there is still a lot of homework to be done.

Steve Oberg stated that the letter has vastly improved but would echo that it is premature because we heard about this on the news and we weren't contacted about it in any way and that this huge project was in the works for a few years now. We wrote our comments without having all the information and the letter is premature.

Commissioner Crawford stated that the reason the board wanted to move forward with the letter is because of the unknown and the uncertainty. Commissioner Barney commented that he agrees with Seth as to why we need the letter and that there is a deadline. If we don't send something then we are sitting on the sidelines, and we don't have a say to take a stance. Commissioner Hermreck let everyone know that she wants to do site visits and come take a look at the houses, properties, and views they all referred to in their public comment. Commissioner Hermreck agrees that we need to send letter to get a place at the table to open the conversation with PacifiCorp.

Jim Welter appreciates all the comments that have been made and the boards understanding what the problem is. Jim said it looks like to him that the line that runs east and west off the main spur would run straight across the middle of his property. It would take out his home and his horse training operation. Jim asks the board to please look at the property and what damage the project will do. Commissioner Barney added that the board was given a presentation, and it didn't show the houses and people on the ground, so yes, we need to look at that.

Karen Jones was in the power industry for many years, and she understands how these things work. Karen stated that she had never seen at this stage in the planning process a letter of support like this. Karen appreciated the new version of the letter and thinks it's a great improvement but still has serious concerns. Her concerns are about submitting a letter at all at this point. She would like to have an explanation why there is a deadline for the 9th, because PacifiCorp is in the process of collecting comments. She is also curious if Deschutes County has submitted anything with the deadline given. Karen has requested from the board that there be a public hearing for these things because the Powell Butte community is just now becoming aware of this.

County Manager Will Van Vactor commented that it depends on the goal of the letter. If the board is in general support of the project, subject to wanting to have ongoing conversations with PacifiCorp about the location, this is an opportunity for the county to state that general support and ensure the sighting of the corridor and the county's vision and the outcome of benefiting from this project. Will's concern is that if the goal is to ensure Crook County receives some of the power, some of the routes identified by PacifiCorp do not come through or to Crook County. This would require additional permitting and additional time and may never get that electricity to Crook County. Crook County needs power for our economic development. Will clarified that the website for this project states that public comment is due by May 9th.

William Bachelor bought a ranch from Norand years ago and has had several ranches in Powell Butte. The reason William stayed in Powell Butte was for the scenery and the beauty. William hopes that the other homeowners will join him in filing a list bedance to get their attention. There are 13 million acres in Crook County of BLM land and 2 million acres of forest land. William feels that there's plenty of land to build this type of situation without affecting the taxpayers and the beauty of a town. William stated that if PacifiCorp follows through with this the irrigation rights will be affected.

Alden Stehley commented that she and her husband run cattle, sheep, goats, and farm as complete and entire living in Powell Butte. They have 3 contiguous properties that run under the transmission line that are already there. Alden asked that the commission pause on sending the letter until maybe some more site visits are done.

Glenn Hanna stated that route D on the map would go right by his house headed east. He received a letter from PacifiCorp, and they wanted to take over his place and put a substation in there. This would destroy his place. If the corrido goes through where they want to put it not only will it ruin the views, but it will also reduce the value of all those properties. Glenn hopes that as commissioners they can help the people get PacifiCorp to modify their corridor area.

Lisa Cooper isn't sure how this will affect their property because the map doesn't show, but in 2019 they were approached by Pacific Power because they wanted to improve the line behind their property. Facebook needed more power, and they also needed to put in a substation in. Pacific Power bought the house next to the Cooper's and put up big power lines and blocks their views now. Even though we have fought it they can do what they want by buying up properties. Lisa asks the commission to be careful with whatever they do because it is a large company, we need power, but we need to be careful.

Rich Ellerd commented that he owns property in Powell Butte, and the existing line runs right over his house and his neighbor's house. Rich and his neighbor both have about 6 acres. Rich said that his house will be worthless if they take out the poles and put in the giant ones. Rich and his wife are both 76 years old and if they are unable to sell their property one day that is a significant problem.

The board of commissioners discussed the letter and how they intend on moving forward. Commissioner Crawford asked County Manager Will Van Vactor if the letter gives them any stronger argument when they coming to through the land use process? Commissioner Hermreck had the thought to change the letter to read in support with concerns.

Traci Utterback owns Coldwell Bank Sun Country Realty in Prineville and Madras. The people are not generally ok with any of the routes and not in support of the change to the letter. People are not comfortable with any of the routes.

The board of commissioners discussed amongst themselves amongst the people of the changes they would like to see in the letter and for the people to please trust that these changes will be made and that the letter be signed outside of the meeting.

Steve Oberg added one last comment that if he were on the other end reading this, his eyes go straight to the weasel words, general support, we discourage, minimize disruption. It's not anything decisive about the language and you put yourself on the other side. "well, we got them in the corner." Commissioner Crawford confirms that is a valid point and he is happy to make the necessary changes to make the county's point clearer.

MOTION that we move forward with a letter to be signed out of commission with the changes that we've talked about today. Motion seconded by Commissioner Hermreck. No discussion. Commissioner Hermreck votes Aye, Commissioner Crawford votes Aye, Commissioner Barney votes Aye. Motion carried 3-0.

Discussion item #9: Community Health Advisory Council Appointments:

Requester: Katie Plumb

Details: Health and Human Services Director Katie Plumb attended the Regular Session to make a recommendation to the board of commissioners for appointments to the Community Health Advisory Council. The Community Health Advisory Council (CHAC) is a legislatively mandated advisory body to the Crook County Board of Commissioners regarding behavioral and public health issues. The four individuals that have applied for CHAC are Undersheriff Bill Elliott, Juvenile Director Erika Frickey, Mosaic Health Manager April Fam, and Kimberly Munn with St. Charles. Katie explained the process in which these individuals were selected to be appointed.

Commissioner Crawford asked questions about how these individuals were selected as a recommendation without having a public meeting. Commissioner Crawford wants to make sure that the same process is being followed by boards and committees for the recommendations. Eric Blaine gave his opinion on the appointment of the applicants that the point of this item being on the agenda gives the public an opportunity to object if they don't want the appointments to take place. Eric states that an additional public meeting isn't necessary and feels that the board can move forward with a decision to approve the appointments.

MOTION in the matter of the appointments to the community health advisory council to approve order 2025-10. Motion seconded by Commissioner Barney. Commissioner Crawford thinks that the order should be updated to read differently if there is no quorum. Commissioner Crawford feels that the process should be cleaned up. Commissioner Barney added that Katie has come to a body of commissioners to make a choice. We know these people and are great candidates and some of them work for Crook County. Commissioner Hermreck commended Katie on being in a hard spot of no quorum and stated that these are excellent applicants and that's why she made the motion. Commissioner Hermreck votes Aye, Commissioner Barney votes Aye, Commissioner Crawford votes Nae. Motion carried 2-1.

Katie Plumb mentioned that the CHAC received 4 more applicants after the deadline to bring to the board at the same time. Commissioner Hermreck added that she would like to do the same thing the board did with the Museum advisory board where the board modified the process to call a public meeting to review applicants. This would include the County Manager making up for the quorum issue. Eric Blaine mentioned that discussion item #12 on the agenda would cover this suggestion.

Discussion item #10: Museum Advisory Board Applications for Approval:

Requester: Sean Briscoe

Details: Museum Director Sean Briscoe attended the Regular Session to make a recommendation to the board of commissioners for appointments to the museum advisory board. The Museum Advisory Board, Sean Briscoe and Will Van Vactor convened on May 5th to evaluate the two submitted applications to the museum board. The applicants under consideration were Jessica Lay and Laura York. After review and discussion, the committee concluded that both individuals are highly qualified and would add value to the museum advisory board. The museum advisory board voted unanimously to recommend both Jessica Lay and Laura York be appointed to the museum advisory board.

MOTION to approve order 2025-14. Motion seconded by Commissioner Crawford. No discussion. Commissioner Hermreck votes Aye, Commissioner Crawford votes Aye, Commissioner Barney votes Aye. Motion carried 3-0.

Sean Briscoe announced the Crook County employee Family night at the museum. This is an opportunity for employees and their families to explore the museum.

Discussion item #11: OSU Snap Ed Lease Agreement:

Requester: Rebecca Keegan

Details: County Counsel Eric Blaine attended the Regular Session to provide a proposed lease agreement with OSU. The SnapEd program aids assistance regarding nutrition. Crook County is leasing an office space COCC Open Campus to a SNAP Ed faculty member of OSU. The lease reads that the monthly lease amount is \$300.00 per month equally a total of \$3,600.00 per year. COCC has already signed the lease and opened it for discussion by the board.

MOTION to approve the lease agreement for SNAP Ed with COCC. Motion seconded by Commissioner Crawford. No discussion. Commissioner Hermreck votes Aye, Commissioner Crawford votes Aye, Commissioner Barney votes Aye. Motion carried 3-0.

Discussion item #12: Order 2025-12, modifying Order 2022-52, regarding the appointment of members to County committees:

Requester: Eric Blaine

Details: County Counsel Eric Blaine attended the Regular Session to present Order 2025-12. At the April 30, 2025, work session, the Board of Commissioners asked to be presented with a process whereby County committees which do not currently have a quorum may recommend applicants to fill vacancies. The attached draft order would establish such a procedure, as an addition to (and not a replacement for) the usual process described in Order 2022-52. Staff members were also interested in adding provisions regarding how the Administration Office would be informed of vacancies, and when they could begin to advertise for the appointment process.

MOTION to approve Order 2025-12, modifying Order 2022-52. Motion seconded by Commissioner Crawford. No discussion. Commissioner Hermreck votes Aye, Commissioner Crawford votes Aye, Commissioner Barney votes Aye. Motion carried 3-0.

Discussion item #13: PUBLIC HEARING: Order 2025-11 Ordering the fees to be collected by Crook County for fiscal year 2025-2026:

Requester: Christina Haron

Details: Finance Director Christina Haron attended the Regular Session to finalize the fee schedule and conduct the public hearing for future approval. Ordering the fees to be collected by Crook County for fiscal year 2025-2026, beginning July 1, 2025, for performing services, and to establish a uniform fee schedule. Christina explained that attachment Exhibit A is the fee schedule to be adopted in order; Exhibit B is informational and included to show mark ups and changes to fees over the prior fee schedule.

Opened Public Hearing. No comments. Public Hearing Closed.

Discussion item #14: PUBLIC HEARING: Second Reading of Ordinance 350 - Crook County Code Flood Damage Prevention Code amendment:

Requester: John Eisler

Details: Community Development Director John Eisler attended the Regular Session to ask the board for a second reading and to conduct a public hearing. A textual code amendment to update and consolidate the language for development in special flood hazard areas (SFHA) of Crook County. Chapter 18.84 and Chapter 15.04 of the Crook County code have not been updated since 2012 and in an effort to provide clear and objective standards for development in the SFHA, the following ordinance and language has been recommended by the Planning Commission for consideration. Senior Planner Katie McDonald explained the process and that this will better help staff and citizens

better understand the health safety issues and the requirements that go along with development in the flood plain.

MOTION to read by title only. Motion seconded by Commissioner Crawford. No Discussion. Commissioner Hermreck votes Aye, Commissioner Barney votes Aye, Commissioner Crawford votes Aye. Motion carried 3-0.

Opened Public Hearing. No comments. Public Hearing Closed.

MOTION to approve ordinance 350. Motion seconded by Commissioner Hermreck. No Discussion. Commissioner Hermreck votes Aye, Commissioner Barney votes Aye, Commissioner Crawford votes Aye. Motion carried 3-0.

Manager Report:

Will VanVactor- Will provided an update on the IT department. There has been a structural change to IT. The primary contact in the IT department is Blaine Cheney to align with the services, and the CIO position has been eliminated. Budget meetings are scheduled for May 12th at the Justice Center and will be an all-day meeting and open to the public. There was a presentation a couple of months ago on the solid waste management plan and this will be coming to the board at the next work session for final review. The transportation system plan is ongoing, and the board is expected to get some final recommendations from the consultant in the next month. They are still working on some issues related to Juniper Canyon.

Commissioner Updates:

Commissioner Crawford requested that the board pay the landfill fee of \$235.00 out of the community fund. The fees due are for the cleanup, up Juniper Canyon and totaled 50 bags of garbage. Commissioner Crawford thanked the people who helped and the road department

MOTION to take \$235.00 from the community support for garbage landfill costs. Motion seconded by Commissioner Crawford. No Discussion. Commissioner Hermreck votes Aye, Commissioner Barney votes Aye, Commissioner Crawford votes Aye. Motion carried 3-0.

Commissioner Barney had nothing for commissioner update.

Commissioner Hermreck

Discussion item #15: Boots and Roots Discussion: The Crooked River Rodeo Foundation puts on Boots and Roots event. Boots and Roots are happening on April 30th. All 4th graders that are in the Crook County School District attend the event and they participate in activities to teach the western way of life. They feed all the students' lunch, and they have the option to ride horses. Commissioner Hermreck explained all the stations that the kids get to be involved in at this event.

MOTION to take \$792.00 out for Boots and Roots. Motion seconded by Commissioner Hermreck. No Discussion. Commissioner Hermreck votes Aye, Commissioner Barney votes Aye, Commissioner Crawford votes Aye. Motion carried 3-0.

Public Comment:

Ashley McCormick is checking in because at the last meeting she brought up a letter to the neighbors letting them know what's going to be because we do still have folks without drinking water. Ashley asked if the commissioners have discussed that with OHA or DEQ to see where that's at? Commissioners responded that no they have not, and Commissioner Crawford stated that he would follow up and that he still needs a list of the fines as well.

John Eisler added that he received an email during this meeting that the neighbor sampling is finished. Commissioner Hermreck inquired how long it takes to get the results. Ashley McCormick advised the board that the first round took two months to get the results back.

At 11:18AM the Board of Commissioners convened into Executive Session under the following statute(s): ORS 192.660(2)(e) For the purpose of conducting deliberations with persons designated by the governing body to negotiate real property transactions.

EXECUTIVE SESSION

At the conclusion of the Executive Session, the Board of Commissioners convened back into Open Session, inviting members of the public into the meeting room.

MOTION to object lease and to direct staff to proceed as discussed in the executive session. Motion seconded by Commissioner Hermreck. No discussion. Commissioner Crawford votes Aye, Commissioner Barney votes Aye, Commissioner Hermreck votes Aye. Motion carried 3-0.

MOTION to adjourn. Motion seconded by Commissioner Crawford. No discussion. Commissioner Crawford votes Aye, Commissioner Barney votes Aye, Commissioner Hermreck votes Aye. Motion carried 3-0.

Respectfully submitted,

Sarah Puerner / Breyanna Cupp